

SEMESTER III

Semester III: Core Paper No. 7

Credits :4

Course Title: Cultural History of Maharashtra

Objectives: This paper is designed to help the student situate and interpret the cultural manifestations across historical memory which have contributed to the creation of the geopolitical region of Maharashtra.

1. Defining the term 'Culture'

- a. Cultural History to Cultural Studies
- b. Material Culture and Cultural Material
- c. Critical theories and New Cultural Studies

2. Material Culture of Early Maharashtra

- a. Ecological, Geological and Archaeological settings of Early Maharashtra
- b. Cultural fusion –Caves of Ajanta, Ellora, Panhale Kaji, Junnar and Karle Bhaje
- c. Satavahana's Material Culture

3 Maharashtra as a place of cultural fusion

- a. Indo-Islamic Contacts and Mutual Cultural Impacts
- b. Religious and Philosophic cults- Shakta, Nath, Mahanubhav, Varkari, Sufi, Ramdasi and Datta
- c. Marathi Muslim, Khristi and Bene Israeli culture

4. Marathi cultural spheres

- a. Modernity and Cultural Production –Printing, Public sphere and Literature in Princely States (Under Sharphoji Raje Bhonsle, Sayajirao Gaikwad, Shahu Maharaj etc.)
- b. New Cultural Narratives-Satyashodhak, feminist and Dalit publics
- c. Marathi Natak
- d. Bombay Film industry

Select Reading

English

1. Ballhatchet, Kenneth, Social Policy and Social Change in Western India: 1817-

1830, Oxford University Press, London, 1961.

2. Bhagvat, A.K., Maharashtra: A Profile, Pune, 1977.

3. Joshi, S.N., Shivaji and Facets of Marathi Culture, Sage Publications India.

4. Mate, M.S., Maratha Architecture, University of Pune, Pune, 1959

Marathi

1. Bhave, V.L., Maharashtra Saraswat, Vol. I and II, Popular, Bombay, 1982.

2. Gosavi, R.R., MaharashtraatilPanch Bhakti Sampradaya

3. Karve, Iravati, Marathi Samskruti.

4. Panse, M.G., Yadava Kalin Maharashtra

5. S.G., Panch Santa Kavi, Pune,

6. Sahastrabuddhe, P.G., Maharashtra Samskruti, Continental, Pune, 1979

7. Sardar, G.B. (ed.), Maharashtra Jeevan, Vols. I and II.

8. Sardar, G.B., Sant VangmayachiSamajikPhalashruti, 1970

9. Shenolikar,H.S., and Deshpande, P.N., MaharashtrachaSamajika –
SanskritikalTihas, Revised ed., K' Sagar Publications, Pune.

10. Tulpule S. G. , Pracheen Marathi KoreevaLekha.

Semester III: Core Paper No. 8

Credits:4

Course Title: Intellectual History of Modern World

Objectives: The paper is seen as a prerequisite for understanding the concepts that are used in history, to acquaint the student with the intellectual activity that played an important role in shaping events; the transition from medieval to modern times.

Content:

1. Humanism and Renaissance

a. Philosophy

b. Art and Architecture

c. Literature

2. Protestant Reformation and Counter-reformation

a. Lutheranism

- b. Calvinism
- c. Anglicanism
- 3. Revolution in Scientific thinking
 - a. Copernican Revolution
 - b. Galilean Revolution
 - c. Newtonian Revolution
- 4. Enlightenment and the French Revolution
 - a. Liberty
 - b. Equality
 - c. Fraternity
 - d. Rational Modernity
- 5. Post-enlightenment Ideas
 - a. Liberalism
 - b. Capitalism
 - c. Colonialism
 - d. Nationalism
 - e. Marxism
- 6. Twentieth Century Ideas
 - a. Democracy
 - b. Totalitarianism
 - c. Existentialism
 - d. Feminism
 - d. Post-modernism

Select Readings

1. Anderson, P, Lineages of the Absolutist State
2. Ashley (ed.), M., The Limits of Enlightened Despotism: A History of Europe (1648-1815), Prentice- Hall, 1973.
3. Barry, Peter, Beginning Theory: An introduction to literary and cultural theory, Manchester

4. Civilization, 2 vols., Macmillan, 1986
5. Craig, A.M., Graham, W.A., Kagan, D., Ozment, S., and Turner, F.M., The Heritage of World ed., 1948, Eurasia Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (Indian Ed.), 1994 (7th Indian Reprint)
6. Hause, S. and Maltby, W., The Essentials of Western Civilization, Wadsworth, USA, 2001.
7. Modell, S., A History of the Western World, 2 vols., Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1974
8. New, J.F., The Renaissance and the Reformation: A Short History, New York, 1969. Parry, J.H., The Age of Renaissance, London, 1963.
9. Phukan, Meenaxi, Rise of the Modern West, Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi, 1998
10. Russell, Bertrand, History of Western Philosophy, Routledge, London, 2000.
11. Smith, A.G.R., Science and Society in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries, London, 1972.
12. Smith, B.G., Changing Lives: Women in European History since 1700, Lexington, Mass., 1989.
13. Swain, J.E., A History of World Civilization, The McGraw Hill Book Company Inc., 2nd University Press, Manchester and New York, 1995.

Marathi

1. Bapat Ram, Marxvaad, Pune.
2. Dahake, Vasant Abaji, et.al (ed.) Marathi VangmayeenSandnya- SankalpanaKosh, G.R Bhatkal Foundation, Mumbai, 2001.
3. Desai Datta, AdhunikatecheAgman, Unique Publication
4. Dole, N.Y., RajakiyaVicharachaltihis.
5. Kothekar, Shanta, Itihis: Tattva ani Vyavahar.
6. Lonkar R, Yuropatil arambhichyA Vidyapithacha Uday
7. Malshe Milind and Joshi Ashok, Adhunik Sameeksha Siddhanta, Mouj Prakashan, Mumbai 2013

8. Pawar M., Marxcha manav vichar
9. Shirwadkar K.R. Aple vicharvishwa

Semester III: Core Paper No. 9

Credits :4

Objectives

Course Title: Economic History of Modern India

To acquaint the student with structural and conceptual changes in Indian economy after coming of the British, to make them aware of the exploitative nature of the British rule, to help them understand the process of internalization by Indians of new economic ideas, principles and practices.

Content

1. European economic interests in India and colonial economy
 - a) Mercantilist phase
 - b) Free trade phase
 - c) Financial imperialism phase
2. Agrarian settlements
 - a) Permanent settlement
 - b) Ryotwari system
 - c) Mahalwari system
 - d) Commercialization of agriculture and its effects
3. Industry
 - a) De-industrialization
 - b) Development of modern industry: Textile, Mining, Iron and Steel, Shipping
 - c) Railways
 - d) Labour Issues and Factory Acts 1894-1942
4. Trade: internal and foreign
5. Fiscal System
6. Banking

Select Readings

English

1. Bagchi, A.K., Private Investment in India, 1900-1939, Cambridge, 1972.
2. Charlesworth, Neil, British Rule and the Indian Economy 1880-1914, London, 1983.
3. Chandra Bipan, The Rise and Growth of Economic Nationalism in Indian : Economic
4. Dharma Kumar (ed.), The Cambridge Economic History of India. Vol. II. (1750 to 1970), Cambridge, 1982.
5. Gadgil D.R., The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times: 1860-1939, OUP, Dehli, Fifth edition, Fifth impression, 1982.
6. Policies of Indian National Leadership,1880-1905, Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1991 (reprint).
7. Ray, Rajat K., Industrialization in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private Corporate
8. Roy, Tirthankar, The Economic History of India :1857-1947,OUP,New Delhi,2002.
9. Tomlinson, B.R., The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970, Cambridge, 1993
10. Sector, 1914-1947, Delhi, 1979.

Marathi

1. Bedekar D.K. (ed.), Char June Marathi ArthashastriyaGranth (1843-1855),Gokhale Arthashastra Sanstha, Pune

Semester III: Elective Paper No. 18

Credits :4

Course Title: East Asia: Japan (1853-2000)

Objectives: The course is designed to help the students to know Japanese history especially after the opening up of Japan; Japan's modernization and its impact; post World War II developments and Japan's role in world politics.

Course content

1. Feudal Japan
 2. Meiji Restoration
 3. Modernization and Rise of Japan
- a) Sino-Japanese War

- b) Anglo-Japan Pact
- c) Russo-Japanese War
- d) Japan and World War I
- e) Washington Conference
- 5. Decline of Constitutionalism
- 6. Militarism, World War II and US Occupation
- 7. Economic Resurgence of Japan and Foreign Policy

Select readings

- 1. Clyde and Beers
- 2. Hall , D.G.E. – History of Southeast Asia.
- 3. Pannikar, K.M. – Asia and Western Dominance.
- 4. R. Layman- Japan’s last bid for victory: The Invasion of India 1944
- 5. R.H.P. Mason- History of Japan
- 6. Reischauer, E.O. – Japan
- 7. Totman Conard- A History of Japan
- 8. <https://vishwakosh.marathi.gov.in/18944/>

Semester IV

Semester IV Core Course No 10

Credits 04

Course Title: Modern Maharashtra: A History of Ideas

(1818-1960)

Objectives: The paper aims to let the students explore the ideas which have given Maharashtra its unique character. It also hopes to offer a specialised knowledge of the Intellectual History of Maharashtra based on a critical reading of the original textual sources.

Course Content

- 1. Critical Reappraisal of Religions
 - a. Missionary
 - b. Prarthana Samaj, Satyashodhak Samaj, Arya Samaj
 - c. Reformist Critiques of Hinduism, Islam, Jain and the Parsee Religion.

2. Social Thought

- a. Caste Critiques of Mukta Salave, Jyotirao Phule, Shahu Maharaj, V. R. Shinde, V.D. Savarkar, B. R. Ambedkar.
- b. Critiques of Patriarchy – Tarabai Shinde, Jyotirao Phule, Rukhmabai, B.R. Ambedkar
- c. Critiques of conversion – Shripati Sheshadri, Pandita Ramabai and Mass Conversion to Buddhism 1956.

3. Economic Thought

- a. Char June Arthashastreeya Granth
- b. Lokhitwadi, Nowroji, Ranade, Tilak and Economic Nationalism
- c. Satyashodhak Thought, Gandhian Thought, Industrialists' Plans
- d. Panjabrao Deshmukh, B. R. Ambedkar and Nehruvian Concepts of economic progress

4. Cultural Thought

- a. Cultural Nationalism- Chiplunkar, Chapekar, Jinnah, Tilak, Golwalkar, Savarkar.
- b. Alternative Cultural Thoughts-Mukundrao Patil, Ganpati MaharajAjaat, Prabodhankar Thakre.
- c. Critical Ideas in Literature and Popular Culture- SatyashodhakiJalse, Marathi Farces and Plays, Tamasha, Rashtreeya Kirtan, and Mele, Film Industry, Literature.
- d. Rationality and knowledge Making- Agarkar to Karve, Deccan College to BARC

5. Political Thought

- a. Reformist Legislation- Education, Press, women, caste.
- b. Nationalism, Electoral Politics
- c. Politics of representation, Separate Electorates
- d. Politics of Linguistic and Cultural Identity

Select Readings

1. Ballhatchet, Kenneth, Social Policy and Social Change in Western India: 1817-1830,

Oxford University Press, London, 1961.

2. Kumar, Ravinder, Western India in the Nineteenth Century, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1968.

3. Lederle, Matthew, Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976. Phadke

4. Paranjpe, Shrikant, Dixit, Raja and Das, C.R. (ed.), Western India: History, Society and Culture, ItihasShikshakMahamandal, Maharashtra, Pune, 1997.

5. Satyanarayana, K. and Susie Tharu, The Exercise of Freedom, Navayana, 2013.

6. Stokes, Eric, English Utilitarians in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1989

7. Zealliot, Elenor, Ambedkar's World, Navayana Publications, 2013.

Marathi

1. Bagade Umesh, MaharashtraateelVargaJatiPrabodhan, LokvangmayGruha.

2. Bhagwat Vidyut, StreePrashnachiVatchal

3. Dixit Raja, EkonisavyaShatakateel Maharashtra – Madhyamavargacha Uday, Diamond Publications, Pune. 2008

4. Dixit Raja, Itihas, Samajvichar ani Keshavsut, LokavangmayaGruha, Mumbai, 2nd edn., 2005.

5. Pandit Nalini, MaharashtraateelRashtravadacha Vikas, Modern Book Depot Prakashan, Pune, 1972.

6. Phadke Y.D., Visavya Shatakateel Maharashtra, Vol. I., Saswad Ashram Vishvashta Mandal, Saswad, 1989.

7. Sardar G.B., Ranade Pranit Samajika Sudharanechi Tatvamimamsa, Pune University, Pune, 1973.

8. Talwalkar Govind, Sattantar, Vol. I to III Vohra Rajendra (Ed.), Adhunikta Ani Parampara, Dr. Ya. Di. Phadke Felicitation Volume, Pune.

Semester IV Core Course No 11

Credits 04

Course Title: Debates in Indian Historiography

Objectives: The course is designed to introduce the student to some of the issues that that have been

debated by historians and to introduce some perspectives with reference to Indian History.

Content:

1. Why study Debates in Indian Historiography?

- a. Orientalism and epistemic violence
- b. Nationalist Response to Colonial Historiography
- c. Marxist and Subaltern Interpretations

2. Harappa Civilisation

- a. Naming Debate – Indus, Harappa or Sindhu-Saraswati?
- b. Debate about the Vedic Horse in Harappa
- c. Debate about the decline

3. The Aryan Debate

- a. Aryan Invasion or Migration?
- b. Out of India Thesis
- c. Aryan Race Fallacy

4. Debate on Patriarchy

- a. Uma Chakravarti,
- b. Kumkum Sangari

5. Urban Decay and Feudalism Debate

- a. Urban Decay or Urban Shift?
- b. Was there Feudalism in Indian History?
- c. How Feudal was Indian Feudalism?

6. Debates about the Indian National Movement

- a. Tara Chand and R.C. Mujumdar
- b. Bipan Chandra and Sumit Sarkar

Select Readings:

- 1. Alam, M., and Subramanyam, S. (ed.), *The Mughal State*, OUP, 2000.
- 2. Alavi, Seema, *The Eighteenth Century in India*, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
- 3. Aloysius, G. *Nationalism Without a Nation*,
- 4. Habib, Irfan, *Essays in Indian History : Towards a Marxist Perspective*, Tulika, New

Delhi, 1995.

5. Hilton, Rodney, etc., The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism.

6. Gadgil D.R., The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times: 1860-1939, OUP, Delhi, Fifth edition, Fifth impression, 1982.

7. Kosambi, D.D., Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical Outline, Vikas, 1981.

8. Kosambi, D.D., Myth and Reality

9. Kulke, H. (ed.) The State in India, 1000-1700, OUP, 1998.

10. Marshall, P.J. (ed.) The Eighteenth Century in India – Evolution or Revolution?, OUP, 2002.

11. Mukhia, H., Perspectives on Medieval India, Delhi, 1994.

12. Said, Edward, Orientalism, Penguin, 1978.

13. Shah, K.K. and MeherjyotiSangle (ed.), Historiography: Past and Present, Rawat Publishers, Jaipur,2005.

14. Sharma, R.S., Aspects of Ancient Indian Political Ideas and Institutions, Manohar, reprint, 1999. Sharma, R. S., Indian Feudalism, Calcutta, 1965.

15. Sharma, R.S., Urban Decay in India, MunshiramManoharlal, Delhi.

16. Thapar, R., Ancient Indian Social History: Some Interpretations, Orient Longman, reprint, 1996. Thapar, R., Early India, Penguin, 2003.

17. Thapar Romila (ed.) The Aryan Debate, National Book Trust.

Marathi

1. Dole Na. Ya., RajkeeyaVicharanchalitihas, Continental Prakashan, Pune, 1969

2. Jha, D.N., tr. G.B. Deglurkar, MauryottarwaGuptakalinRajasvapadhati, Diamond Publications, Pune, 2006.

3. Kosambi, D.D. tr. Vasant Tulpule, Puranakatha ani Vastavata, LokavangmayaGruha, Mumbai,1977.

4. Sharma, R.S., tr. Ranade Pandharinath, PrachinBharatatilRajakiyaVichar ani Sanstha, DiamondPublications, Pune, 2006

Semester IV: Core Course no. 12

Credits :4

Objectives

Course Title: World after World War II (1945-2000)

To acquaint the student with the post-World War II scenario and to enable them to understand contemporary world from the historical perspective.

Course content:

1. Cold War: Origin and Nature, Issues

a) Berlin Crisis (1948)

b) Korean War

c) Cuban Crisis

d) Military Alliances: NATO, CENTO, SEATO, ANZUS, Warsaw Pact

2. Non-Aligned movement

3. Issues in West Asia

a) Oil Politics

b) Arab-Israel conflicts

c) Palestine issue

d) Suez Crisis

e) Kuwait – Iraq War and its Impact

4. Developments in South-east Asia

a) Vietnam War

5. Towards a Uni-polar World (From Cold War to Uni-Polar World)

a) Reunification of Germany

b) Disintegration of the USSR and its consequences

c) Geopolitics, Terrorism and Arm Industries

6. Globalisation and its Impact

a) European Union

b) BRIC

Select Readings

English

1. Buzan Barry and Richard Little, International Systems in World History, OUP, 2000.
2. Cornwall R.D., World History in 20th Century, Longman, London, 1976.
3. Halle, Cold War a History. Knapp Wilfrid , A History of War and Peace, Oxford , 1967.
4. Langsam W.C., The World Since 1919.
5. Nanda B.R. (ed.) , Indian Foreign Policy, Nehru Era.

Marathi

1. Kadam, Y.N., Adhunik Jaga 1945-2000, Kolhapur, 2001
2. Kulkarni, A.R., Adhunik Jagacha Itihas, 1987
3. Kothekar, Shanta, Amerikecha Itihas, Nagpur
4. Vaidya, Suman, Adhunik Jaga, Vols. 1 and 2, Nagpur, 1997
5. Vaidya, Suman, Russiacha Itihas, Nagpur, 199

Semester IV: Elective Course No.25

Credits 04

Course Title: Ancient and Medieval Civilizations of the World

Objectives: The paper intends to examine Ancient civilizations with a view to understand, reinterpret and present them in historical perspective; to enable the student to understand intellectual trends in the modern world; to enable the student to have a better understanding of Indian History in the World context.

Course content

1. Civilization: Concept and Meaning
2. Ancient civilizations: Egypt, Mesopotamia, Persia, India, China
 - (a) Political Systems
 - (b) Society and Economy
 - (c) Religion and Philosophy
 - (d) Literature, Art and Architecture, Science and technology

3. Classical Civilizations: Greece and Rome

- (a) Political Systems
- (b) Society and Economy
- (c) Religion and Philosophy
- (d) Literature, Art and Architecture, Science and technology

4. Arabic Culture

- (a) Bridging the East and the West, travellers.
- (b) Contribution to Mathematics and Medicine
- (c) Contribution to Literature Art, Architecture, Philosophy

5. Medieval West

- (a) Dark Ages
- (b) Feudal System
- (c) Church and State
- (d) Rise of the Nation-States: France and England
- (e) Medieval Economy – Revival of trade and its impact
- (f) Literature, Art and Architecture

Select Readings

1. Allen and Union, Ltd., London, 1962 Vol. I.
2. Bowle, John, Man Through the Ages, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1977.
3. Brockhampton Dictionary of World History, Brockhampton Press, London 1994.
4. Cambridge Medieval History. (Macmillan, 1911) 8 Vols. ed., 1948, Eurasia Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi (Indian Ed.), 1994 (7th Indian Reprint)
5. Craig, A.M., Graham, W.A., Kagan, D., Ozment, S., and Turner, F.M., The Heritage of World Civilization, 2 vols., Macmillan, 1986
6. Wallbank, T.W., Taylor, A.M., Bailkry, N.M., Civilizations – Past and Present.
7. Hause, S. and Maltby, W., The Essentials of Western Civilization, Wadsworth, USA, 2001.
8. Lucars, H.S., A Short History of Civilization
9. Miller, David, The Blackwell Encyclopaedia of Political Thought, Blackwell Reference, New York, 1987.

10. Modell, S., A History of the Western World, 2 vols., Prentice-Hall Inc., New Jersey, 1974
11. Pirenne, Jacques, The Tides of History: From the beginnings to Islam, George
12. Stavrianos, L.S., The Epic of Modern man, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs,1966.
13. Swain, J.E., A History of World Civilization, The McGraw Hill Book Company Inc., 2nd
14. Weech, W.N., History of the World